(12)

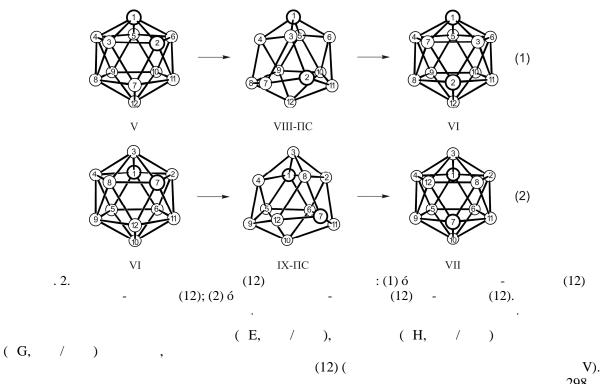
546.271+544.16+544.18

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, 119571
                                        e-mail: antoninashkulipa@gmail.com
                                                            B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)
                                                                                      M062X/6-311+G(d,p)
                                      ,
(12).
                                         (12),
                                                                                                                  [4ó6]
                                                                                                                    )
                                                     (12).
                                                                          . 1).
                                                                  ) (
                                                                                     [7]
                                                                                                                     [8]
                                                   [1],
ó
                                    1963
                                                                                             [9] (
                                                                                                         ),
            [2].
                                                                                                                    C_{2v}
                                                                       [1] (
                                                                   . 1),
                                                                               ) [8].
             [3].
                                                   Π
                                                                        III
                                                                                              IV
           . 1.
                                                   : I ó
                                                                      , II ó
                                          , III ó
                                                                   , IV ó
                            D<sub>3h</sub> [10].
                                                                                                                (12),
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                                     (4)
                                                    (12).
                                                                                                          [14],
    [11]
                           [7, 11, 12],
ó
                                                                                                         [15]
[8],
                                                                                                  . 1).
             [8],
                                                    [8]
3-<sup>10</sup>B-
                                      (12) [13] ó
                                                                                                              [16ó19],
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(12)
STO-3G,
                            [20]
                           [21]
                                                                                   (12).
                                                                                                               (12)
              [22]
           B_8H_8^{2-}[23] B_{11}H_{11}^{2-},
                                                            Gaussian 09 [36].
                                                                                                     B3LYP [37]
     B_5H_5^2
                                                              M062X [38]
                                                                                                    6-311+G(d,p).
[25, 26].
                       ^{\rm w}_{\rm B_6H_6^{\ 2^{-}},\ B_7H_7^{\ 2^{-}},\ B_{10}H_{10}^{\ 2^{-}},}
                                                                     B3LYP [39].
                                                                                          [40].
                                              [27629].
                                                                 B3LYP
                                                            M062X [41-43],
                                  [25].
                                          (12)
                                                                  B3LYP M062X
                                                                                                             (12).
                          [30632]
                              260
                                                  [33].
                                                                  (12),
         [34]
                                                                                                               . 2).
                                                                             (12)
                    [14]
                                                                                                 (12)
                                                                                                  3-2-7,
            (12)
                                                                  7 ( . 2(1)).
                                                                                   (12) 1,12- (12)
8-7-12 ( . 2(2)).
                                                                   1,7-
                                                                                   [35].
    B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)
        [35]
                                                                                     (
                                                                                               ).
                                                                                              (IRC-
                                                                                                                  ).
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298 .

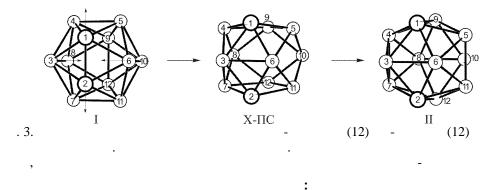
	B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p)				M062X/6-311+G(d,p)			
	Е	G	Н	, -1	Е	G	Н	, -1
V	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	-
VI	-68.2	-66.5	-67.7	-	-70.5	-68.3	-69.6	-
VII	-80.3	-78.0	-77.5	-	-82.3	-80.4	-79.9	-
VIII-	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	308.4	294.9	284.6	-289.0
IX-	316.2	301.6	290.5	-234.3	364.7	349.8	340.5	-243.0
X-	247.1	235.5	228.6	-308.5	310.9	298.7	291.2	-296.6
	241.1	227.6	218.2	-201.7	320.4	306.5	296.9	-198.4
VIII- *	-	220.9	228.8	-	-	-	-	-
IX- *	-	293.8	303.3	-	-	-	-	-

B3LYP/6-31G(2d,p)/B3LYP/6-31G(d) [35].

```
C<sub>2v</sub>.
                                                       60°,
                                       120°.
2-7-3 ( . 2),
                                       ( . 1 (I))
        VIII- .
                                           241.12
                                . 1 (II, III, IV)),
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C16C2, B36B8, B46B5, B66B10, B76B11, (12). B9óB12,

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QUANTUM-CHEMICAL STUDY OF CARBORANE(12) REARRANGEMENT MECHANISMS

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The search and analysis of the ground state, intermediate and transition states of carborane(12) thermal isomerization was performed by means of quantum-chemistry methods using B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) and M062X/6-311+G(d,p) functionals. The framework rearrangement mechanisms such as the triangular face rotation, the pentagonal pyramid rotation, as well as mechanisms via cubeoctahedral and anticubeoctahedral transition states were studied.

Key words: carboranes(12), deltahedron, thermal isomerization, rearrangements, quantum-chemistry calculations.

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